

# MSnbase development

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This vignette describes the classes implemented in `MSnbase` package. It is intended as a starting point for developers or users who would like to learn more or further develop/extend `pSet`.

*Keywords:* Mass Spectrometry (MS), proteomics, infrastructure.

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## Foreword

MSnbase is under active developed; current functionality is evolving and new features will be added. This software is free and open-source software. If you use it, please support the project by citing it in publications:

Laurent Gatto and Kathryn S. Lilley. *MSnbase - an R/Bioconductor package for isobaric tagged mass spectrometry data visualization, processing and quantitation*. *Bioinformatics* 28, 288-289 (2011).

## Questions and bugs

You are welcome to contact me directly about MSnbase. For bugs, typos, suggestions or other questions, please file an issue in our tracking system<sup>1</sup> providing as much information as possible as well as the output of `sessionInfo()`.

If you wish to reach a broader audience for general questions about proteomics analysis using R, you may want to use the Bioconductor mailing list<sup>2</sup>.

## 1 Introduction

This document is not a replacement for the individual manual pages, that document the slots of the MSnbase classes. It is a centralised high-level description of the package design.

MSnbase aims at being compatible with the Biobase infrastructure [Gentleman et al. \(2004\)](#). Many meta data structures that are used in `eSet` and associated classes are also used here. As such, knowledge of the *Biobase development and the new eSet vignette*<sup>3</sup> would be beneficial.

The initial goal is to use the MSnbase infrastructure for labelled quantitation using reporter ions (iTRAQ ([Ross et al., 2004](#)) and TMT ([Thompson et al., 2003](#))). Spectral counting should be trivial to apply with current features, as long as identification data is at hand. Currently, no effort is invested to streamline label-free quantitative proteomics, although some effort has been done to keep the infrastructure flexible enough to accommodate more designs.

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<sup>1</sup><https://github.com/lgatto/MSnbase/issues>

<sup>2</sup><https://stat.ethz.ch/mailman/listinfo/bioconductor>

<sup>3</sup>The vignette can directly be accessed with `vignette("BiobaseDevelopment", package="Biobase")` once Biobase is loaded.

## 2 MSnbase classes

All classes have a `.__classVersion__` slot, of class `Versioned` from the `Biobase` package. This slot documents the class version for any instance to be used for debugging and object update purposes. Any change in a class implementation should trigger a version change.

### 2.1 pSet: a virtual class for raw mass spectrometry data and meta data

This virtual class is the main container for mass spectrometry data, i.e spectra, and meta data. It is based on the `eSet` implementation for genomic data. The main difference with `eSet` is that the `assayData` slot is an environment containing any number of `Spectrum` instances (see section 2.6).

One new slot is introduced, namely `processingData`, that contains one `MSnProcess` instance (see section 2.4). and the `experimentData` slot is now expected to contain `MIAPE` data (see section 2.5). The `annotation` slot has not been implemented, as no prior feature annotation is known in shotgun proteomics.

```
getClass("pSet")

Virtual Class "pSet" [package "MSnbase"]

Slots:

Name:          assayData          phenoData
Class:         environment NAnnotatedDataFrame

Name:          featureData        experimentData
Class:  AnnotatedDataFrame        MIAxE

Name:          protocolData        processingData
Class:  AnnotatedDataFrame        MSnProcess

Name:          .cache      .__classVersion__
Class:         environment          Versions

Extends: "Versioned"
```

```
Known Subclasses: "MSnExp"
```

**Future work** Currently, few setters have been implemented.

## 2.2 MSnExp: a class for MS experiments

MSnExp extends pSet to store MS experiments. It does not add any new slots to pSet. Accessors and setters are all inherited from pSet and new ones should be implemented for pSet. Methods that manipulate actual data in experiments are implemented for MSnExp objects.

```
getClass("MSnExp")

Class "MSnExp" [package "MSnbase"]

Slots:

Name:          assayData          phenoData
Class:         environment NAnnotatedDataFrame

Name:          featureData        experimentData
Class:  AnnotatedDataFrame          MIAxE

Name:          protocolData       processingData
Class:  AnnotatedDataFrame          MSnProcess

Name:          .cache      .__classVersion__
Class:         environment          Versions

Extends:
Class "pSet", directly
Class "Versioned", by class "pSet", distance 2
```

## 2.3 MSnSet: a class for quantitative proteomics data

This class stores quantitation data and meta data after running `quantify` on an MSnExp object. The quantitative data is in form of a  $n \times m$  matrix, where  $m$  is the number of features/spectra originally in the MSnExp used as parameter in `quantify` and  $n$  is the number of reporter ions (see section 2.7).

This prompted to keep a similar implementation as the `ExpressionSet` class, while adding the proteomics-specific annotation slot introduced in the `pSet` class, namely `processingData` for objects of class `MSnProcess` (see section 2.4).

The `MSnSet` class extends the virtual `eSet` class to provide compatibility for `ExpressionSet`-like behaviour. The experiment meta-data in `experimentData` is also of class `MIAPE` (see section 2.5). The `annotation` slot, inherited from `eSet` is not used.

```
getClass("MSnSet")

Class "MSnSet" [package "MSnbase"]

Slots:

Name:      experimentData      processingData      qual
Class:      MIAPE              MSnProcess         data.frame

Name:      assayData          phenoData          featureData
Class:      AssayData AnnotatedDataFrame AnnotatedDataFrame

Name:      annotation         protocolData      __classVersion__
Class:      character AnnotatedDataFrame      Versions

Extends:
Class "eSet", directly
Class "VersionedBiobase", by class "eSet", distance 2
Class "Versioned", by class "eSet", distance 3
```

## 2.4 MSnProcess: a class for logging processing meta data

This class aims at recording specific manipulations applied to `MSnExp` or `MSnSet` instances. The `processing` slot is a `character` vector that describes major processing. Most other slots are of class `logical` that indicate whether the data has been centroided, smoothed, ... although many of the functionality is not implemented yet. Any new processing that is implemented should be documented and logged here.

It also documents the raw data file from which the data originates (`files` slot) and the `MSnbase` version that was in use when the `MSnProcess` instance, and hence the `MSnExp/MSnSet` objects, were originally created.

```
getClass("MSnProcess")
```

```
Class "MSnProcess" [package "MSnbase"]
```

```
Slots:
```

Name:	files	processing	merged
Class:	character	character	logical

Name:	cleaned	removedPeaks	smoothed
Class:	logical	character	logical

Name:	trimmed	normalised	MSnbaseVersion
Class:	numeric	logical	character

```
Name:  __classVersion__
```

```
Class:  Versions
```

```
Extends: "Versioned"
```

## 2.5 MIAPE: Minimum Information About a Proteomics Experiment

The Minimum Information About a Proteomics Experiment ([Taylor et al., 2007](#), [2008](#)) MIAPE class describes the experiment, including contact details, information about the mass spectrometer and control and analysis software.

```
getClass("MIAPE")
```

```
Class "MIAPE" [package "MSnbase"]
```

```
Slots:
```

Name:	title	url
Class:	character	character

Name:	abstract	pubMedIds
Class:	character	character

Name:	samples	preprocessing
Class:	list	list
Name:	other	dateStamp
Class:	list	character
Name:	name	lab
Class:	character	character
Name:	contact	email
Class:	character	character
Name:	instrumentModel	instrumentManufacturer
Class:	character	character
Name:	instrumentCustomisations	softwareName
Class:	character	character
Name:	softwareVersion	switchingCriteria
Class:	character	character
Name:	isolationWidth	parameterFile
Class:	numeric	character
Name:	ionSource	ionSourceDetails
Class:	character	character
Name:	analyser	analyserDetails
Class:	character	character
Name:	collisionGas	collisionPressure
Class:	character	numeric
Name:	collisionEnergy	detectorType
Class:	character	character
Name:	detectorSensitivity	.__classVersion__
Class:	character	Versions

```
Extends:  
Class "MIAxE", directly  
Class "Versioned", by class "MIAxE", distance 2
```

## 2.6 Spectrum et al.: classes for MS spectra

`Spectrum` is a virtual class that defines common attributes to all types of spectra. MS1 and MS2 specific attributes are defined in the `Spectrum1` and `Spectrum2` classes, that directly extend `Spectrum`.

```
getClass("Spectrum")
```

```
Virtual Class "Spectrum" [package "MSnbase"]
```

```
Slots:
```

Name:	msLevel	peaksCount	rt
Class:	integer	integer	numeric

Name:	acquisitionNum	scanIndex	tic
Class:	integer	integer	numeric

Name:	mz	intensity	fromFile
Class:	numeric	numeric	integer

Name:	centroided	.__classVersion__
Class:	logical	Versions

```
Extends: "Versioned"
```

```
Known Subclasses: "Spectrum2", "Spectrum1"
```

```
getClass("Spectrum1")
```

```
Class "Spectrum1" [package "MSnbase"]
```

```
Slots:
```



Name:	polarity	msLevel	peaksCount
Class:	integer	integer	integer
Name:	rt	acquisitionNum	scanIndex
Class:	numeric	integer	integer
Name:	tic	mz	intensity
Class:	numeric	numeric	numeric
Name:	fromFile	centroided	.__classVersion__
Class:	integer	logical	Versions

Extends:  
Class "Spectrum", directly  
Class "Versioned", by class "Spectrum", distance 2

```
getClass("Spectrum2")
```

Class "Spectrum2" [package "MSnbase"]

Slots:

Name:	merged	precScanNum	precursorMz
Class:	numeric	integer	numeric
Name:	precursorIntensity	precursorCharge	collisionEnergy
Class:	numeric	integer	numeric
Name:	msLevel	peaksCount	rt
Class:	integer	integer	numeric
Name:	acquisitionNum	scanIndex	tic
Class:	integer	integer	numeric
Name:	mz	intensity	fromFile
Class:	numeric	numeric	integer
Name:	centroided	.__classVersion__	
Class:	logical	Versions	

```
Extends:  
Class "Spectrum", directly  
Class "Versioned", by class "Spectrum", distance 2
```

## 2.7 ReporterIons: a class for isobaric tags

The iTRAQ and TMT (or any other peak of interest) are implemented `ReporterIons` instances, that essentially defines an expected MZ position for the peak and a width around this value as well a names for the reporters.

```
getClass("ReporterIons")  
  
Class "ReporterIons" [package "MSnbase"]  
  
Slots:  
  
Name:          name      reporterNames      description  
Class:         character  character          character  
  
Name:          mz        col                width  
Class:         numeric   character          numeric  
  
Name:  .__classVersion__  
Class:      Versions  
  
Extends: "Versioned"
```

## 2.8 NAnnotatedDataFrame: multiplexed

### AnnotatedDataFrames

The simple expansion of the `AnnotatedDataFrame` classes adds the `multiplex` and `multiLabel` slots to document the number and names of multiplexed samples.

```
getClass("NAnnotatedDataFrame")  
  
Class "NAnnotatedDataFrame" [package "MSnbase"]
```

Slots:

Name:	multiplex	multiLabels	varMetadata
Class:	numeric	character	data.frame

Name:	data	dimLabels	__classVersion__
Class:	data.frame	character	Versions

Extends:

Class "AnnotatedDataFrame", directly

Class "Versioned", by class "AnnotatedDataFrame", distance 2

### 3 Miscellaneous

**Unit tests** MSnbase implements unit tests with the `testthat` package.

**Processing methods** Methods that process raw data, i.e. spectra should be implemented for `Spectrum` objects first and then `eapply`'ed (or similar) to the `assayData` slot of an `MSnExp` instance in the specific method.

### 4 Session information

- R version 3.1.3 (2015-03-09), x86\_64-unknown-linux-gnu
- Locale: LC\_CTYPE=en\_US.UTF-8, LC\_NUMERIC=C, LC\_TIME=en\_US.UTF-8, LC\_COLLATE=C, LC\_MONETARY=en\_US.UTF-8, LC\_MESSAGES=en\_US.UTF-8, LC\_PAPER=en\_US.UTF-8, LC\_NAME=C, LC\_ADDRESS=C, LC\_TELEPHONE=C, LC\_MEASUREMENT=en\_US.UTF-8, LC\_IDENTIFICATION=C
- Base packages: base, datasets, grDevices, graphics, grid, methods, parallel, stats, stats4, utils
- Other packages: AnnotationDbi 1.28.2, Biobase 2.26.0, BiocGenerics 0.12.1, BiocParallel 1.0.3, GenomeInfoDb 1.2.4, IRanges 2.0.1, MLInterfaces 1.46.0, MSnbase 1.14.2, Rcpp 0.11.5, RcppClassic 0.9.6, Rdisop 1.26.0, S4Vectors 0.4.0, XML 3.98-1.1, annotate 1.44.0, cluster 2.0.1, ggplot2 1.0.1, knitr 1.9, mzR 2.0.0, pRoloc 1.6.2, pRolocdata 1.4.1, reshape2 1.4.1, zoo 1.7-12

- Loaded via a namespace (and not attached): BBmisc 1.9, BatchJobs 1.6, BiocInstaller 1.16.2, BradleyTerry2 1.0-6, DBI 0.3.1, FNN 1.1, MALDIquant 1.11, MASS 7.3-40, Matrix 1.1-5, RColorBrewer 1.1-2, RSQLite 1.0.0, SparseM 1.6, affy 1.44.0, affyio 1.34.0, base64enc 0.1-2, brew 1.0-6, brglm 0.5-9, car 2.0-25, caret 6.0-41, checkmate 1.5.2, class 7.3-12, codetools 0.2-11, colorspace 1.2-6, digest 0.6.8, doParallel 1.0.8, e1071 1.6-4, evaluate 0.5.5, fail 1.2, foreach 1.4.2, formatR 1.0, gdata 2.13.3, genefilter 1.48.1, gtable 0.1.2, gtools 3.4.1, highr 0.4, impute 1.40.0, iterators 1.0.7, kernlab 0.9-20, labeling 0.3, lattice 0.20-30, limma 3.22.7, lme4 1.1-7, lpSolve 5.6.10, mclust 4.4, mgcv 1.8-5, minqa 1.2.4, munsell 0.4.2, mvtnorm 1.0-2, mzID 1.4.1, nlme 3.1-120, nloptr 1.0.4, nnet 7.3-9, pbkrtest 0.4-2, pcaMethods 1.56.0, pls 2.4-3, plyr 1.8.1, preprocessCore 1.28.0, proto 0.3-10, proxy 0.4-14, quantreg 5.11, randomForest 4.6-10, rda 1.0.2-2, rpart 4.1-9, sampling 2.6, scales 0.2.4, sendmailR 1.2-1, sfsmisc 1.0-27, splines 3.1.3, stringr 0.6.2, survival 2.38-1, tools 3.1.3, vsn 3.34.0, xtable 1.7-4, zlibbioc 1.12.0

## References

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