

$$\sum_{\substack{1 \leq j \leq p \\ 1 \leq j \leq q \\ 1 \leq k \leq r}} a_{ij} b_{jk} c_{ki} \quad (4.6)$$

$1 \leq j \leq p$
 $1 \leq j \leq q$
 $1 \leq k \leq r$